

## **Small Cell Wireless Facilities**

City Council Update October 2, 2019



#### What are Small Cells?

- Small Cells are low power wireless installations.
- Small cell antennas and associated equipment can fit on existing utility or streetlight poles.
- Small cell antennas needed to support existing 4G networks, primarily in dense areas.
  Needed to support next generation (5G) technology.

#### SMALL CELL:

- MULTIPLE NODES SPREAD ACROSS CITY
- MOUNTED ON EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE
- CONNECTED BY FIBER



SOURCE: THE CBR GROUP





#### **Federal & State Context**

- Virginia General Assembly enacted new statutes governing small cell zoning in 2017 and 2018.
- FCC issued two orders preempting local authority over wireless facilities in 2018.
- Establishes federal safety standards for RF exposure
- Removes local authority to request studies as part of application review/approval process
- Requires administrative approval of applications
- Provides specific deadlines for review
- Provides limitations on aesthetic standards that can be applied



### **Community Outreach**

#### Meetings

- Public Information Community Meeting April 2019
- Board of Architectural Review May 2 & 15, 2019
- Old Town Civic Association June 2019
- IT Commission June 2019
- Porto Vecchio July 2019

#### **Electronic Outreach**

- E-News
- FYI Alexandria Resident Newsletter



#### **Process Updates**

- 50 applications have been submitted and staff has approved 43 this year.
  - 2 located on private property atop gas stations
  - 10 within the historic district, the BAR approved three applications; staff approved three applications
- Interim Aesthetic Guidelines published
- BAR approved an administrative policy for small cell attachments on existing wood poles.
- Staff has updated and formalized a pole replacement height policy for poles within the public ROW consistent with the Aesthetic Guidelines.





### **Interim Aesthetic Guidelines**

- Published on April 11, 2019
- Primarily addresses location and placement of small cell wireless facilities within and outside of the public right-of-way (ROW)
- Provides guidance for:
  - attachments on existing structures (utility poles and streetlight poles) within the public ROW
  - replacement of existing structures (utility poles and streetlight poles) within the public ROW
  - new standalone structures

View online at <u>www.alexandriava.gov/109058</u>



#### Small Cell





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#### **BAR Administrative Policy for Wood Utility Poles**

- BAR grants administrative approval of small cell antennas and associated equipment on replacement wood Dominion Energy utility poles only within the public ROW to P&Z
- Replacement criteria consistent with Interim Aesthetic Design Guidelines
- Allows opportunity for amendment by BAR at any time
- Requests for attachment to any other pole/structure with historic district would require approval by BAR



#### Pole Replacement Height Policy

- Provides limited allowance for increases in pole height of existing poles in the public ROW
  - If required for maintenance or service upgrades
  - If needed to support small cell antenna installation
- Provides height increase limitations to ensure compliance with safety standards and minimize significant increases.
- Provides oversight regarding utility provider maintenance/service needs on a case by case basis.



## **Upcoming Staff Work**

- Staff is finalizing draft amendments to Zoning Ordinance to respond to Virginia law and FCC regulations – Dec 2019
- Design meetings with BAR, staff, and wireless providers
- Revisions to Aesthetic Guidelines for small cell facilities that complies with regulations
- Exploring development of Smart Technology Framework
- Developing/revising internal staff guidance documents as appropriate



# QUESTIONS

Visit the Small Cells webpage for additional information, <u>www.alexandriava.gov/109058</u>

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