Buildings of Genuine Architectural Merit



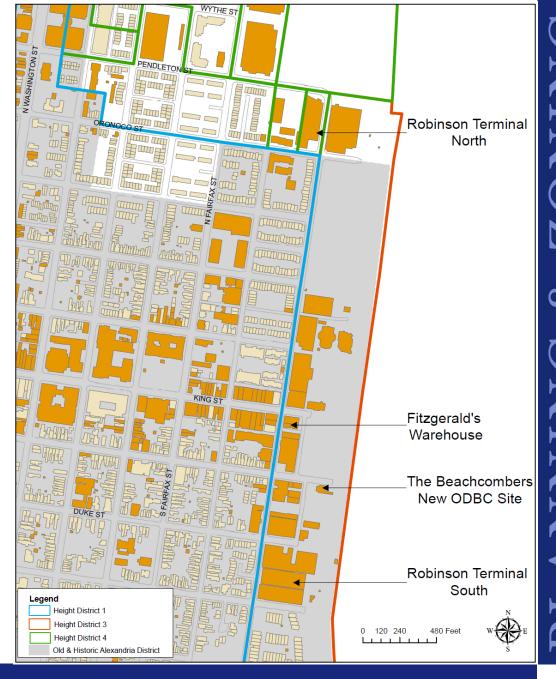
OHAD BAR Work Session September 3, 2014

Purpose of the Work Session

- Waterfront Projects
 - RT South
 - RT North
 - ODBC
 - Fitzgerald Warehouse addition



Potomac River Vicinity Height District





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Potomac River Vicinity Height District

- Zoning Ordinance sec. 6-404
 - The degree to which the height, mass and bulk of the proposed construction are compatible with and reflect the traditional height, mass and bulk of buildings and structures displayed within the streetscapes of the historic district.
 - ...Buildings should be in harmony with existing *buildings of genuine architectural merit* to be found in the historic district.



Definitions

- Harmony: In music, harmony is the use of simultaneous pitches (tones, notes) or chords. The study of harmony involves chords and their construction and chord progressions and the principles of connection that govern them. In many types of music, notably baroque, romantic, modern and jazz, chords are often augmented with "tensions". A tension is an additional chord member that creates a relatively dissonant interval in relation to the bass. Typically, in the classical common practice period a dissonant chord (chord with tension) "resolves" to a consonant chord. Harmonization usually sounds pleasant to the ear when there is a balance between the consonant and dissonant sounds. In simple words, that occurs when there is a balance between "tense" and "relaxed" moments. (Wikipedia, 9/1/14)
- Merit: The quality of being particularly good or worthy, especially so as to deserve praise or reward. (Google, 9/3/14)



Architectural Building Blocks

Vitruvius: firmitas, utilitas, venustas

- Commodity
- Firmness
- Delight

A 1684 depiction of Vitruvius (right) presenting <u>De Architectura</u> to Augustus





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Architectural Building Blocks

BAR Design Guidelines, 1993

- Site and Context
- Massing
- Proportion: length to height, solid to void, fenestration
- Balance: harmony of elements
- **Texture**: light/shadow
- Material: color, texture, honesty
- Detail: cornices, lintels, arches, chimneys



What Characteristics Describe an "Alexandria" Building?



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New Mexico Museum of Art, Santa Fe





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Single Family Dwellings



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Carlyle House, 1752





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711 Prince





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510 Wolfe, 1854





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100 N Washington, ca. 1821, remodel 1870





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517 Prince, John Douglas Brown house, ca. 1775





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Townhouses & Rowhouses

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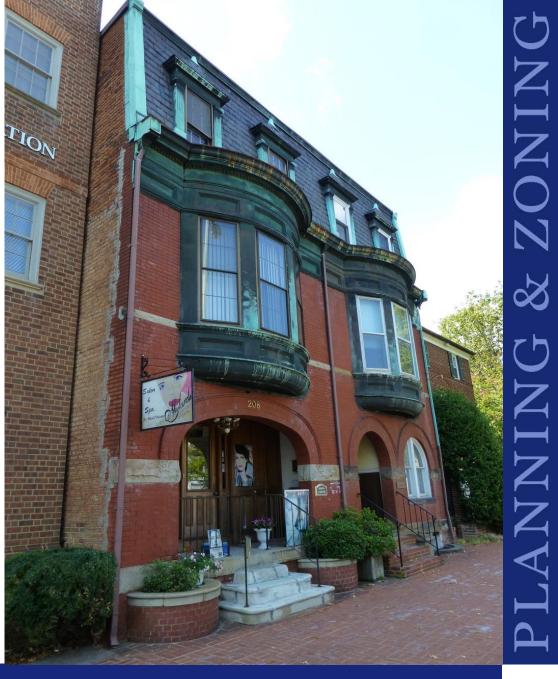
411 ¹/₂, 413 N Washington





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208 N Washington





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Gentry Row 200 block Prince Street, c. 1786 forward





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Lloyd's Row 220-228 S Washington, c. 1812





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301-307 N Washington





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208 - 214 S Lee c. 1873





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311 Queen Late 19th century

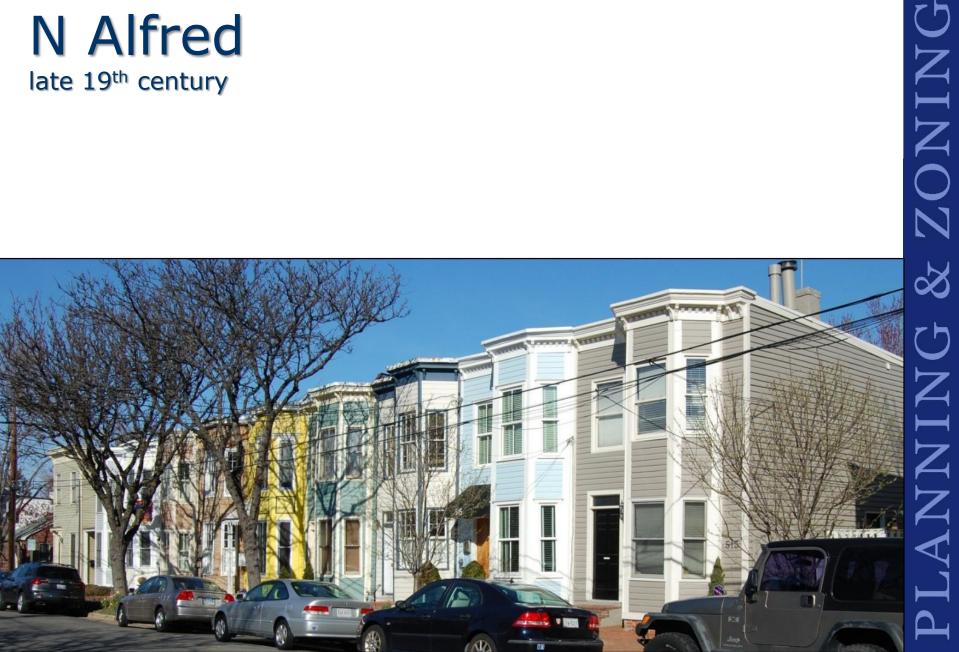




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N Alfred late 19th century





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N Columbus, Cromley Row





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Commercial



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Gadsby's Tavern, City Hotel





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Old Dominion Bank, Athenaeum





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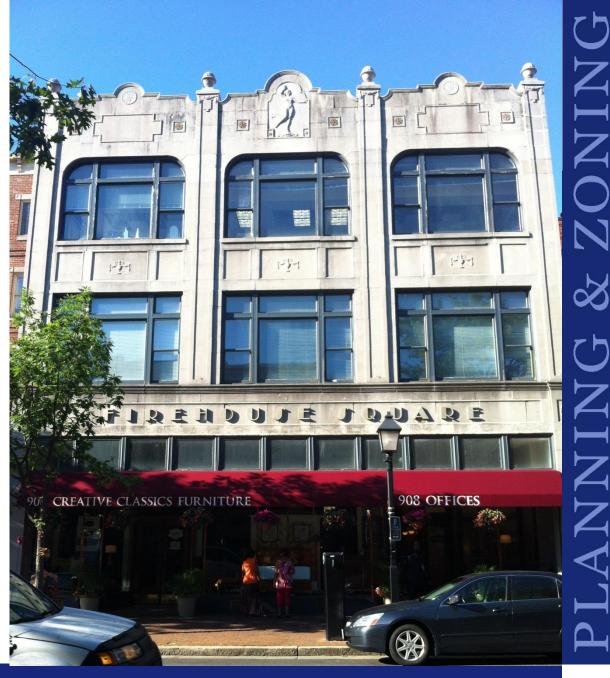
Burke & Herbert Bank





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904 King





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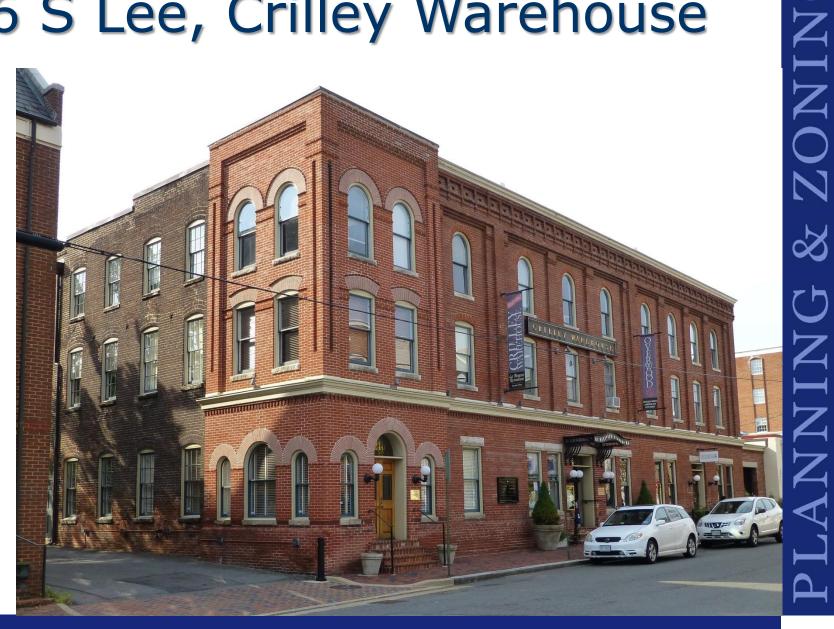
Fitzgerald Warehouse





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216 S Lee, Crilley Warehouse





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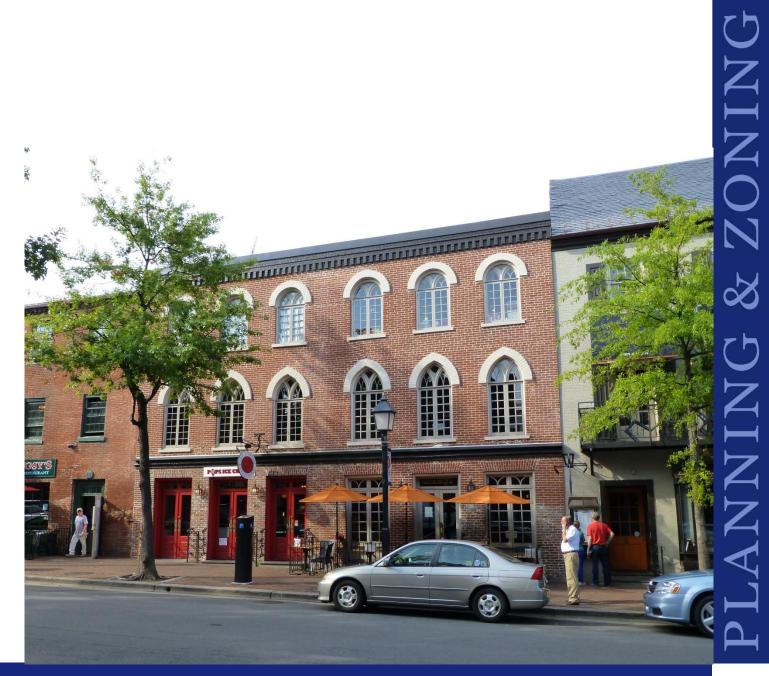
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100 King, Corn Exchange





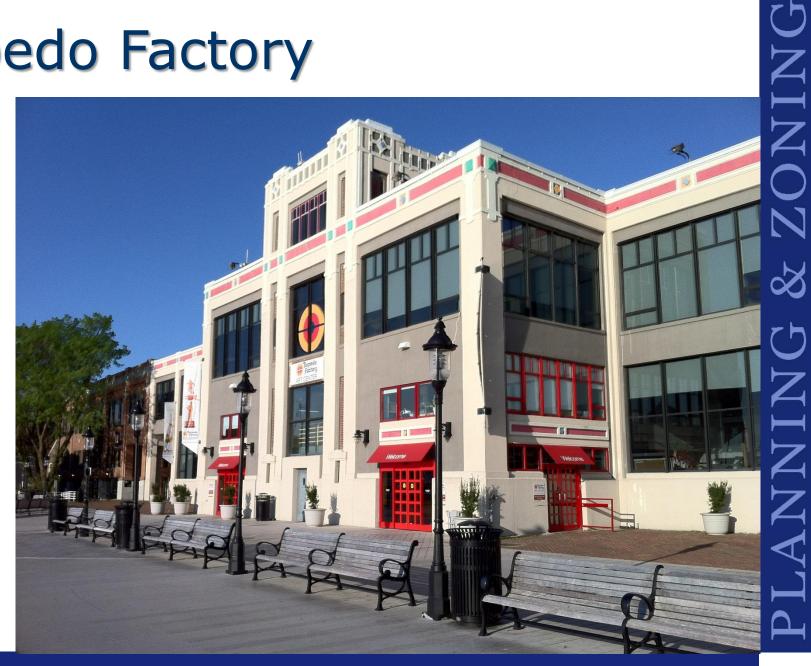
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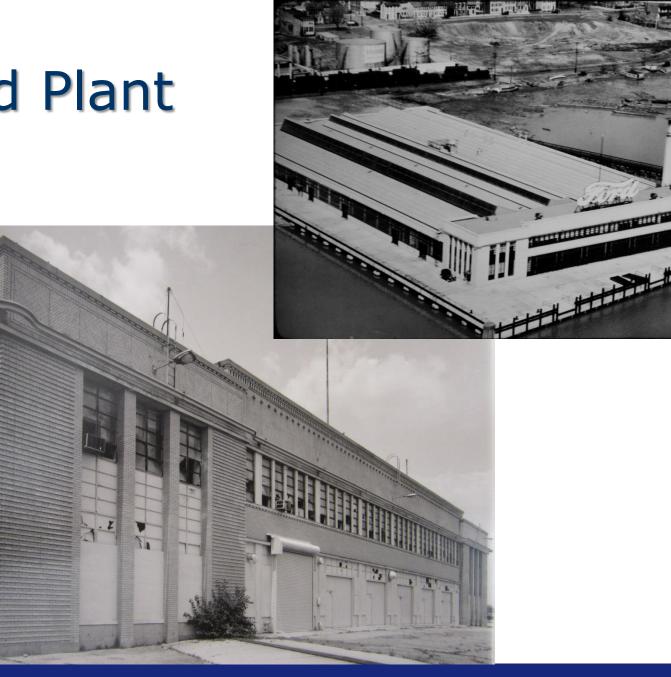
Torpedo Factory





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Ford Plant



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615 N Washington, Saul Center





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John Carlyle Square





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Edmonds Plaza





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Churches

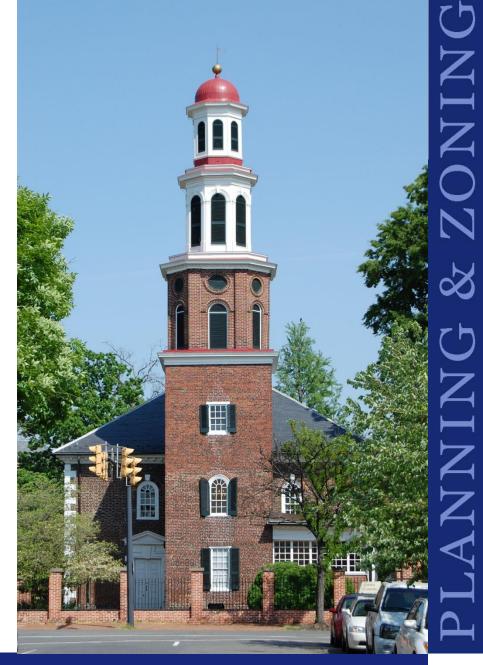


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Christ Church







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St. Paul's Episcopal Church

1817, Benjamin Henry Latrobe, Architect





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Old Presbyterian Meeting House



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2nd Presbyterian

St. Mary's





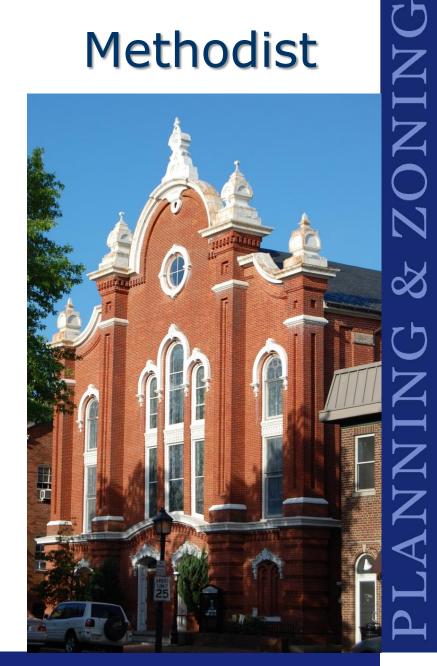
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Downtown Baptist



Methodist





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Civic & Institutional



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Alexandria City Hall





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201 S Washington, Lyceum





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200 S Washington





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S Washington, Virginia Public Service Building





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5005 Duke, Beatley Library





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509 N St Asaph former Alexandria Health Department





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317 Prince, AFD Station 201





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Alexandria Union Station





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604 Wolfe Alexandria Academy





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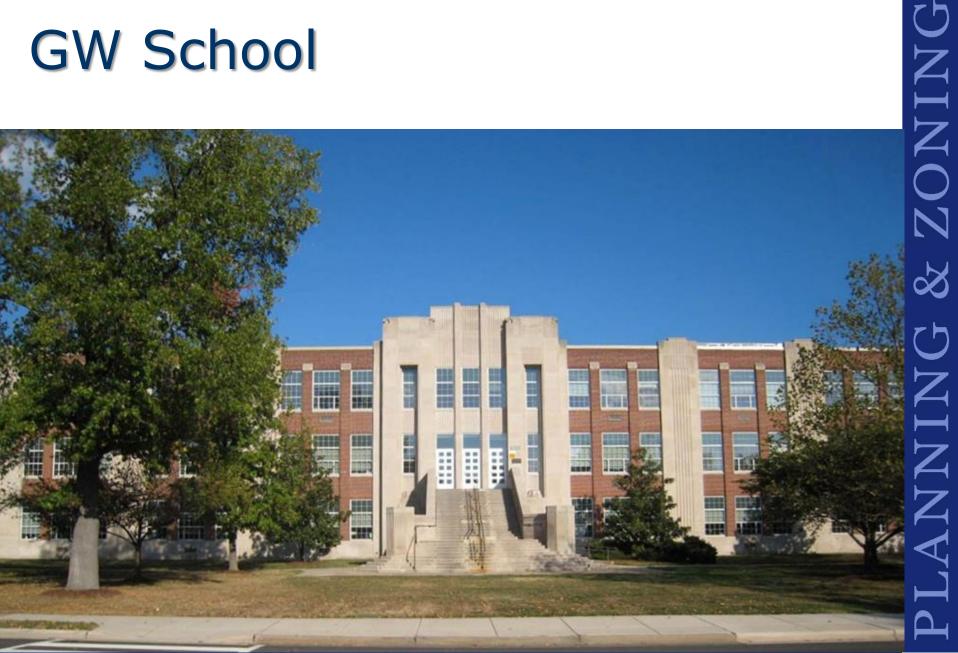
418 S Washington





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GW School





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Jefferson Houston School





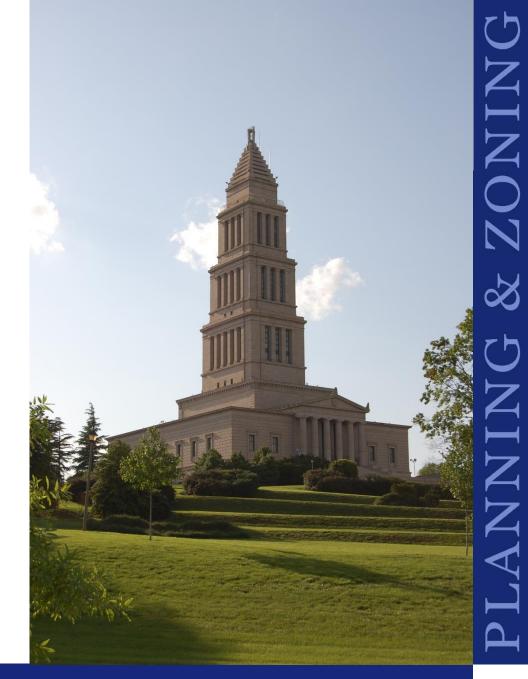


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George Washington National Masonic Memorial 1932





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